

**Details of the identified records:**

<b>Author</b>	<b>Year of publication</b>	<b>Type of record/ Published Journal</b>
1. Abraham PF and Shirley ER[1]	2006	Am J Psychiatry
2. Akunjee M et al.[2]	2009	Chapter in book
3. Arnold A and Dash M[3]	2013	Chapter in book
4. Azzam A et al.[4]	2010	Chapter in book
5. Barber W[5]	1999	Chapter in book
6. Beck RW[6]	2011	Chapter in book
7. Berber MJ[7]	2000	J Clin Psychiatry
8. Berber MJ[8]	1998	J Clin Psychiatry
9. Berber M[9]	2004	Can J Psychiatry
10. Bernadino M and Nelson KJ[10]	2017	Current Psychiatry
11. Black DW and Andreasen NC[11]	2014	Chapter in Book
12. Blenkiron P[12]	2006	BMJ
13. Bogenschutz MP and Quinn DK[13]	2001	J Clin Psychiatry
14. Bohn P et al[14]	2000	Am J Psychiatry
15. Bost RH[15]	1997	J Am Osteopath Assoc
16. Byatt N[16]	2011	Chapter in book
17. Caplan JP and Stern TA[17]	2008	Current Psychiatry
18. Carandang CG and Martin A[18]	2009	Chapter in book
19. Carlat DJ[19]	1998	Am Fam Physician
20. Carlat DJ[20]	2005	Chapter in book
21. Carroll BT et al.[21]	2005	Current Psychiatry
22. CASAColumbia[22]		Website
23. Christensen RD[23]	2005	Current Psychiatry
24. Christman DS[24]	2008	Current Psychiatry
25. Chiu JF and Chokka PR[25]	2003	Can J Psychiatry
26. Chung F et al.[26]	2008	Anesthesiology
27. Coupland NJ[27]	2002	Can J Psychiatry
28. Criss TW[28]	2014	Chapter in book
29. Denysenko L et al.[29]	2018	Ann Clin Psychiatry
30. Elder R et al.[30]	2009	Chapter in book
31. Fittestsurvival[31]	2010	Website
32. Frank C et al.[32]	2006	Can Fam Physician
33. Ghaemi N et al.[33]	2000	World J Biol Psychiatry
34. Ghaemi SN[34]	2003	Chapter in book
35. Ghaemi SN[35]	2003	Chapter in book
36. Goldman HH[36]	1984	Chapter in book
37. Guerra T[37]	2018	Chapter in book
38. Haroon M[38]	2006	Chapter in book
39. Healy C[39]	2008	Chapter in book
40. Keshavan MS[40]	2010	Asian J Psychiatr

41. Khouzam HR[41]	2001	West J Med.
42. Khouzam HR[42]	2007	Chapter in book
43. Kim SI et al.[43]	2007	Book
44. Knowmedge[44]		Website
45. Krikke EH[45]	1998	Can Fam Physician
46. Kumar V[46]		Chapter in book
47. Larson EW[47]	1990	Am J Psychiatry
48. Le T and Bhushan V[48]	2014	Book
49. Levounis P[49]	2015	Acad Psychiatry
50. Mahari AJ[50]	2006	Chapter in book
51. Mall SK and Mall GD[51]	2009	Current Psychiatry
52. Mannan I et al.[52]	2013	Chapter in book
53. Maris RW[53]	2015	Chapter in book
54. Minerva[54]	2006	BMJ
55. Napoli JC[55]	2009	Current Psychiatry
56. Negi R and kounnis V[56]	2016	Chapter in book
57. Neugroschl J et al.[57]	2004	Chapter in book
58. Niazi S et al.[58]	2015	Psychiatr Ann
59. Nicholson T[59]	2006	Chapter in book
60. Nordstrom BR and Levin FR[60]	2008	Chapter in book
61. Patricia D and Price DW[61]	2007	Perm J
62. Pinkofsky HB and Reeves RR[62]	1998	Gen Hosp Psychiatry
63. Pinkofsky HB[63]	1997	Psychiatr Serv
64. Powers AD and Rustagi PK[64]	1989	Am J Psychiatry
65. Puri B et al.[65]	2014	Book
66. Raj YP[66]	2009	Chapter in book
67. Reeves RB and Bullen JA[67]	1995	J Nerv Ment Dis.
68. Reeves RR and Booker JG[68]	1997	J Am Osteopath Assoc
69. Reite M et al.[69]	2002	Chapter in book
70. Robinson DJ[70]	2001	Book
71. Rogers PT[71]	1992	Chapter in book
72. Rosenberg LI[72]	2003	Book
73. Roth LS[73]	2007	Current Psychiatry
74. Rund DA[74]	1986	Chapter in book
75. Rund DA and Hutzler SC[75]	1983	Am J Psychiatry
76. Rundell JR and Wise MG[76]	1994	Chapter in book
77. Sadek J[77]	2019	Appendix in book
78. Schnieden V[78]	1999	Chapter in book
79. Schneider RK et al.[79]	2008	Chapter in book
80. Seitz DP[80]	2005	Can Fam Physician
81. Senger HL[81]	1997	Am J Psychiatry

82. Mohammed N[82]	2014	Website
83. Short DD et al.[83]	1992	Hosp Community Psychiatry
84. Short D[84]	2014	Chapter in Book
85. Skjodt NM[85]	2008	Can Fam Physician
86. Stubbe D[86]	2007	Book
87. Swartz CM[87]	1998	J Nerv Ment Dis.
88. Tucker P and Morgan JS[88]	2002	Chapter in book
89. Theodore DD[89]	2015	Chapter in book
90. Yousaf S and Chaudhry MA[90]	2006	Chapter in book
91. Wagner DL[91]	2007	Current Psychiatry
92. Webster CD[92]	1980	Chapter in book
93. Wiseman EJ[93]	1993	Br J Psychiatry

## References

1. Abraham PF, Shirley ER: New mnemonic for depressive symptoms. *Am J Psychiatry* 2006;163:329–30. doi: 10.1176/appi.ajp.163.2.329-b
2. Akunjee M, Jalali S, Siddiqui S. Development Assessment, Paediatrics. In: *The Easy Guide to OSCEs for Specialties: A Step-by-step Guide to OSCE Success.*: Oxford, UK: Radcliffe Publishing Ltd 2009:139-40.
3. Psychiatry. In: Arnold A, Dash M, eds. *Guide to the Canadian Family Medicine Examination*. New York, USA: Mc Graw Hill Education 2013:130.
4. Unipolar depressive disorders. In: Azzam A, Yanofski, Kaftarian E, et al, eds. *First Aid for the Psychiatry Boards*. New York, USA: The McGraw-Hill Companies 2010:19-30.
5. Barber W. Substance Use Disorders. In: Gliatto MF, Caroff SN, Kaiser R, eds. *Concise Guide to Psychiatry for Primary Care Practitioners*. Washington, DC, USA: American Psychiatric Press, Inc 1999:50.
6. Beck RW. Psychoneurological aspects. In: *Functional Neurology for Practitioners of Manual Medicine E-Book*. 2nd edn. London, UK: Churchill Livingstone Elsevier Ltd 2011:306-07.
7. Berber MJ. WATCHERS: recognizing generalized anxiety disorder. *J Clin Psychiatry* 2000;61(6):447.
8. Berber MJ. FINISH: remembering the discontinuation syndrome. Flu-like symptoms, Insomnia, Nausea, Imbalance, Sensory disturbances, and Hyperarousal (anxiety/agitation). *J Clin Psychiatry* 1998;59(5):255.
9. Berber M. Recognizing Social Anxiety Disorder. *Can J Psychiatry* 2004;49(9):645. doi: 10.1177/070674370404900921
10. Bernadino M, Nelson KJ. FIGHT to remember PTSD. *Current Psychiatry* 2017;16(8):17.
11. Black DW, Andreasen NC. Mood Disorders. In: *Introductory Textbook of Psychiatry*. 6th edn. Washington DC, USA: American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc 2014:166.
12. Blenkiron P. A mnemonic for depression. *BMJ* 2006;332(7540):551. doi: 10.1136/bmj.332.7537.372
13. Bogenschutz MP, Quinn DK. Acronyms for substance use disorders. *J Clin Psychiatry* 2001;62(6):474-5. doi: 10.4088/jcp.v62n0612b
14. Bohn P, Monica S, Calif. Mnemonic Screening Device for Generalized Anxiety Disorder. *Am J Psychiatry* 2000;157(5):837. doi: 10.1176/appi.ajp.157.5.837
15. Bost RH. 'Bridge' between knowledge and practice in diagnosing depression. *J Am Osteopath Assoc* 1997;97(1):49-52. doi: 10.7556/jaoa.1997.97.1.49

16. Byatt N. Mood Disorders. In: Aghababian RV, eds. *Essentials of Emergency Medicine*, 2nd edn. Massachusetts, USA: Jones & Bartlett Learning 2011:645.
17. Caplan JP, Stern TA. Mnemonics in a nutshell: 32 aids to psychiatric diagnosis. *Current Psychiatry* 2008;7(10):27-33.
18. Carandang CG, Martin A. Clinical Assessment of Children and Adolescents with Depression. In: Rey MJ, Birmaher B, eds. *Treating Child and Adolescent Depression*. Philadelphia, USA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins 2009:27-28.
19. Carlat DJ. The Psychiatric Review of Symptoms: A Screening Tool for Family Physicians. *Am Fam Physician* 1998;58(7):1617-24.
20. Carlat DJ. How to Memorize the DSM-IV-TR Criteria. In: *The Psychiatric Interview: A Practical Guide*, 2nd edn. Philadelphia, USA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins 2005:106-16.
21. Carroll BT, Thomas C, Jayanti K. Treating persistent catatonia when benzodiazepines fail. *Current Psychiatry* 2005;4(3):56-64.
22. CASAColumbia. Overview of addiction medicine for primary care [PowerPoint presentation]. Available at: <http://www.casacolumbia.org/sites/default/files/files/Overview-of-addiction-medicine-for-primary-care.pdf> (Accessed 30 Aug 2019).
23. Christensen RD. Identify neuroleptic malignant syndrome with FEVER. *Current Psychiatry* 2005;4(7):102.
24. Christman DS. 'HE'S 2 SAD' detects dysthymic disorder. *Current Psychiatry* 2008;7(3):120.
25. Chiu JF, Chokka PR. Mnemonic for the Diagnosis of Hypomania Associated with Bipolar II Disorder [Letter to the Editor]. *Can J Psychiatry* 2003;48(11):771. doi: 10.1177/070674370304801115
26. Chung F, Yegneswaran B, Liao P, et al. STOP questionnaire: a tool to screen patients for obstructive sleep apnea. *Anesthesiology* 2008;108(5):812-21. doi: 10.1097/ALN.0b013e31816d83e4
27. Coupland NJ. Worry WARTS have generalized anxiety disorder. *Can J Psychiatry* 2002;47(2):197. doi:10.1177/070674370104601020
28. Criss TW. Depression. In: Kilgus MD, Rea WS, eds. *Essential Psychopathology Casebook*. 1st edn. New York, USA: WW Norton and Company 2014:185-86.
29. Denysenko L, Sica N, Penders T, et al. Catatonia in Medically Ill Patients: Etiology, diagnosis, and treatment. The Academy of Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry Evidence-Based Medicine Subcommittee Monograph. *Ann Clin Psychiatry* 2018;30(2):140-55.
30. Elder R, Evans K, Nizette D. Anxiety disorders. In: *Psychiatric & Mental Health Nursing*, 2nd edn. NSW, Australia: Elsevier Publishers 2009:38.
31. Fittestsurvival (2010, June 01). Conduct Disorder Diagnosis. Retrieved from <http://www.rxpgonline.com/medicalmnemonic911997.html>.
32. Frank C, Pari G, Rossiter JP. Approach to diagnosis of Parkinson disease. *Can Fam Physician* 2006;52(7):862-68.
33. Ghaemi N, Sachs GS, Goodwin FK. What is to be done? Controversies in the diagnosis and treatment of manic-depressive illness. *World J Biol Psychiatry* 2000;1(2):65-74. doi: 10.3109/15622970009150569
34. Ghaemi SN. Diagnosis and Description of Mood Disorders. In: *Mood Disorders: A practical Guide*. Philadelphia, USA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins 2003:2-15.
35. Ghaemi SN. The Unipolar Depressive Spectrum. In: *Mood Disorders: A Practical Guide*. Philadelphia, USA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins 2003:16-19.

36. Goldman HH. Psychiatric Diagnosis and Psychosocial Formulation. In: Review of General Psychiatry. New York, USA: Lange Medical Books/McGraw-Hill 1984:144.
37. Guerra T. Neuro/Psych Mnemonic Flashcards. In: Memorizing Pharmacology Mnemonics: Pharmacology Flashcards and Fill-ins for the Future Nurse, Doctor, Physician Assistant and Pharmacist. North Carolina: Lulu Press 2018:270.
38. Haroon M. Psychiatry. In: Mnemonics for Paediatrics. Chesire, UK: PasTest Ltd 2006: 51.
39. Healy C. Session 3. In: Understanding your Borderline Personality Disorder: A Workbook. West Sussex, England: JohnWiley and Sons Ltd 2008:26.
40. Keshavan MS. Mnemonics for DSM-IV psychiatric disorders: Part II. *Asian J Psychiatr* 2010;3(1):41-2. doi: 10.1016/j.ajp.2010.01.001
41. Khouzam HR. A simple mnemonic for the diagnostic criteria for post-traumatic stress disorder. *West J Med* 2001;174(6):424. doi: 10.1136/ewjm.174.6.424
42. Khouzam HR. The Geriatric patient. In: Khouzam HR, Tan DT, Gill TS, eds. Handbook of Emergency Psychiatry E-Book. Philadelphia, USA: Mosby Elsevier Inc 2007:307-99.
43. Kim SI, Swanson TA, Caplan JP. Underground clinical vignettes step 2: psychiatry. 4th edn. Philadelphia, USA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins 2007:130.
44. Knowmedge. Agoraphobia Criteria. Retrieved from [https://knowmedge.com/medical\\_mnemonics/Psychiatry\\_mnemonics/Agoraphobia-Criteria/1597](https://knowmedge.com/medical_mnemonics/Psychiatry_mnemonics/Agoraphobia-Criteria/1597). (Accessed 30 Aug 2019)
45. Krikke EH. Mnemonic acronym for DSM addiction criteria most helpful. *Can Fam Physician* 1998;44(1):33-34.
46. Kumar V. Introduction to psychiatric disorders. In: Getting Started in Psychiatry: A guide for junior registrars. Sydney, Australia: Sydney West and Greater Southern Psychiatry Training Network. Available at: <https://www.wslhd.health.nsw.gov.au/Education-Portal/Medical/Psychiatry/Psychiatry-Education>. (Accessed 30 Aug 2019)
47. Larson EW. Criticism of mnemonic device. *Am J Psychiatry* 1990;147(7):963-4. doi: 10.1176/ajp.147.7.963c
48. Le T, Bhushan V. First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2015. New York, USA: McGraw Hill Professional 2014:512
49. Levounis P. The wise know: decline tender loving care and respect silver hair. *Acad Psychiatry* 2015;39(2):235. doi: 10.1007/s40596-014-0254-0
50. Mahari AJ. What Is Borderline Personality Disorder?. In: The Legacy of Abandonment In Borderline Personality Disorder. Phoenix Rising Publications: Ontario, Canada 2006[cited 2019 May 21]:12-31.
51. Mall SK, Mall GD. DRiNK TWO 6 PACK clarifies substance use. *Current Psychiatry* 2009;8(5):66.
52. Mannan I, Cheung V, Grout C, et al. Neurology. In: Dias A, Beck E, eds. MRCP Part 1: 400 BOFs. London, UK: JP Medical Ltd 2013:212.
53. Maris RW. Mood Stabilizers and Antiepileptics. In: Pillaged: Psychiatric Medications and Suicide Risk. South Carolina, USA: University of South Carolina Press 2015:75-97.
54. Minerva. *BMJ* 2006;332(7537):372. doi:10.1136/bmj.332.7537.372
55. Napoli JC. Mnemonic possession. *Current Psychiatry* 2009;8(1):5.
56. Negi R and kounnis V. Delirium. In: Mental Health and Older People: A Guide for Primary Care Practitioners. (Ed) Chew-Graham CA and Ray M. Springer International Publishing: Switzerland; 2016, 167.

57. Neugroschl J, Hoblyn J, del Castillo C, et al. Alcoholism. In: Blueprints Notes & Cases: Behavioral science and epidemiology. Massachusetts, USA: Blackwell Publishing 2004:123.
58. Niazi S, Auger RR, Hurwitz TD. An Overview of Restless Leg Syndrome for the Mental Health Professional. *Psychiatric Annals* 2015;45(1):35–40. Doi: 10.3928/00485713-20150106-08
59. Nicholson T. Psychiatry. In: Mnemonics for MRCP. Cheshire, England: Pastest Ltd 2006:103.
60. Nordstrom BR, Levin FR. Substance Abuse: Cannabis-Related Disorders. In: Tasman A, Kay J, Lieberman JA, et al, eds. Psychiatry. 3rd edn. West Sussex, England: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd 2008:1045.
61. Patricia D, Price DW. Diagnosis and treatment of major depression. *Perm J* 2007;11(3):35–42. doi: 10.7812/tpp/07-038
62. Pinkofsky HB, Reeves RR. Mnemonics for DSM-IV substance-related disorders. *Gen Hosp Psychiatry* 1998;20(6):368-70. doi: 10.1016/s0163-8343(98)00052-8
63. Pinkofsky HB. Mnemonics for DSM-IV Personality Disorders. *Psychiatr Serv* 1997;48:1197-98. doi: 10.1176/ps.48.9.1197
64. Powers AD, Rustagi PK. Mnemonic device for criteria for borderline personality disorder. *Am J Psychiatry* 1989;146(11):1517. doi: 10.1176/ajp.146.11.1517a
65. Puri B, Hall A, Ho R. Revision Notes in Psychiatry. 3rd edn. Florida, USA: CRC press 2014.
66. Raj YP. The patient with depressive symptoms. In: Jiang W, Gagliardi JP, Krishnan KRR, eds. Clinician's Guide to Psychiatric Care. New York, USA: Oxford University Press 2009:51.
67. Reeves RB, Bullen JA: Mnemonics for ten DSM-IV disorders. *J Nerv Ment Dis* 1995;138:550-1. doi: 10.1097/00005053-199508000-00010
68. Reeves RR, Booker JG. Mnemonics suggested for DSM-IV diagnostic criteria. *J Am Osteopath Assoc* 1997;97(4):191. doi: 10.7556/jaoa.1997.97.4.191
69. Reite M, Ruddy J, Nagel K. DSM-IV-TR diagnostic criteria for insomnia related to an Axis I or Axis II disorder. In: Concise Guide to Evaluation and Management of Sleep Disorders. 3rd edn. Michigan, USA: American Psychiatric Pub 2002:189-90.
70. Robinson DJ. Mnemonics & More: For Psychiatry. 3rd edn. Michigan, USA: Rapid Psychler Press 2001.
71. Rogers PT. Psychiatry. In: The Medical Student's Guide to Top Board Scores. Louisville, KY: Innovative Publishing & Graphics 1992:79.
72. Rosenberg LI. The Authoritative Guide To psychiatric Diagnosis. 2nd edn. New Jersey, USA: Garz Publications 2003.
73. Roth LS. 'DARE' to spot borderline personality disorder. *Current Psychiatry* 2007;6(8):112.
74. Rund DA. Symposium Overview Psychiatric emergencies: Challenge and Opportunities for Emergency Health Services. In: O'Neill ES, eds. The Psychiatric Emergency: Its Recognition and Management. New York, USA: The Haworth Press 1986:7-9.
75. Rund DA, Hutzler J. IN SAD CAGES: a mnemonic for depression. *Am J Psychiatry* 1983;140(5):641. doi:10.1176/ajp.140.5.640b
76. Rundell JR, Wise MG. Mania. In: Concise Guide to Consultation Psychiatry. 2nd edn. Washington DC, USA: American Psychiatric Press 1994:67.
77. Sadek J. Appendices C: Sadek ADHD Checklist (SAC). In: Clinician's Guide to ADHD Comorbidities in Children and Adolescents. Case studies. Switzerland: Springer International Publishing 2019:122-23.

78. Schnieden V. Mnemonics. In: Synthesis of Psychiatric Cases. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press 1999:250-56.
79. Schneider RK, Levenson JL. Mood Disorders. In: Psychiatry Essentials for Primary Care. Philadelphia, USA: American College of Physicians 2008:90.
80. Seitz DP. Screening mnemonic for generalized anxiety disorder. *Can Fam Physician* 2005;51(10):340–42.
81. Senger HL. Borderline mnemonic. *Am J Psychiatry* 1997;154(9):1321. doi: 10.1176/ajp.154.9.1321b
82. Mohammed N. (2011, Jan). Depression: melancholic features (DSM IV). Retrieved from <http://bestmedicalmnemonics.blogspot.com/2011/01/depression-melancholic-features-dsm-iv.html>.
83. Short DD, Workman EA, Morse JH, et al. Mnemonics for eight DSM-III-R disorders. *Hosp Community Psychiatry* 1992;43(6):642-4. doi: 10.1176/ps.43.6.642
84. Short D. Eating Fears. In: Kilgus MD, Rea WS, eds. Essential Psychopathology Casebook. New York, USA: W.W. Norton & Company 2014:400-11.
85. Skjodt NM. Approach to outpatient management of adult sleep apnea [published correction appears in *Can Fam Physician*. 2008 Dec; 54(12):1681]. *Can Fam Physician* 2008;54(10):1408–12.
86. Stubbe D. Child and Adolescent Psychiatry: A Practical Guide. Philadelphia, USA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins 2007.
87. Swartz CM. Seven mnemonics for some common psychiatric applications. *J Nerv Ment Dis* 1998;186(1):58-9. doi: 10.1097/00005053-199801000-00010
88. Tucker P, Morgan JS. Mood Disorders. In: Psychiatry. Ventura, CA: Biotest Publishing Company 2002;93.
89. Theodore DD. Mood Disorders. In: Textbook of Mental Health Nursing, Vol – II. New Delhi, India: Reed Elsevier India Private Limited 2015:184.
90. Yousaf S, Chaudhry MA. Psychiatry. In: Mnemonics for Medical Undergraduates. Cheshire, USA: Pastest Ltd 2006:188.
91. Wagner DL. FLIGHTY patients a clue to hypomania. *Current Psychiatry* 2007;6(6):116.
92. Webster CD. The Characteristics of Autism. In: Webster CD, Konstantareas MM, Oxman J, et al, eds. Autism: New Directions in Research and Education. New York, USA: Pergamon Press 1980:5-10.
93. Wiseman EJ. Conversion mnemonic. *Br J Psychiatry* 1993;162(2):272. doi: 10.1192/bjp.162.2.272b